## Contents

A NOTE ON ORTHOGRAPHY AND TRANSLATION	xiii
Introduction	1
The Setting: The Idea of the Civilizing Mission in 1895 and the Creation of the Government General	11
Public Works and Public Health: Civilization, Technology, and Science (1902–1914)	38
Forging the Republican <i>Sujet</i> : Schools, Courts, and the Attack on Slavery (1902–1908)	73
"En faire des hommes": William Ponty and the Pursuit of Moral Progress (1908–1914)	107
Revolt and Reaction: World War I and Its Consequences (1914–1930)	142
"Democracy" Reinvented: Civilization Through Association (1914–1930)	174
Civilization Through Coercion: Human <i>Mise en Valeur</i> in the 1920's	212
Conclusion	246
NOTES	259
BIBLIOGRAPHY	327
INDEX	355
	Introduction The Setting: The Idea of the Civilizing Mission in 1895 and the Creation of the Government General Public Works and Public Health: Civilization, Technology, and Science (1902–1914) Forging the Republican Sujet: Schools, Courts, and the Attack on Slavery (1902–1908) "En faire des hommes": William Ponty and the Pursuit of Moral Progress (1908–1914) Revolt and Reaction: World War I and Its Consequences (1914–1930) "Democracy" Reinvented: Civilization Through Association (1914–1930) Civilization Through Coercion: Human Mise en Valeur in the 1920's Conclusion NOTES BIBLIOGRAPHY